# MONTANA

## 1988 MIGRATORY BIRD HUNTING REGULATIONS

By order of the Montana Fish and Game Commission, the seasons, limits and regulations listed herein shall govern the 1988 Migratory Bird hunting seasons. These regulations are valid March 1 1988, through February 29 1989, and were adopted by the Fish and Game Commission on September 8, 1988.

## General Regulations

**Means of Taking —** Migratory birds may be taken only with bow and arrow or shotgun not larger than ten gauge incapable of holding more than three shells fired from the shoulder. May not be taken from or by means, or aid of, or use of a sinkbox, aircraft, motor vehicle, or motor-driven conveyance of any kind, except a motorboat when the motor has been shut off and the boat has stopped. Use of any electronic or phonographic waterfowl-calling device is illegal.

**Steel shot —** It is unlawful for anyone to use or possess a shotgun shell or ammunition loaded with or containing other than steel shot, while hunting, taking or attempting to take waterfowl or coots.

Possession of "other than steel shot" means in the gun, or in the pockets, or within reach while in the process of waterfowl hunting. Shot, other than steel, left in a vehicle, while parked in the waterfowl hunting area, would not be considered "in possession" for the purpose of hunting.

**Restrictions —** No person shall take migratory birds by driving, rallying, or chasing birds with any motorized conveyance or any sail boat to put them in range of the hunter; by the aid of baiting (placing feed such as corn, wheat, salt, or other feed to constitute a lure or enticement). Hunters should be aware that a baited area is considered to be baited for 10 days after the removal of the bait, and it is not necessary for the hunter to know an area is baited to be in violation.

**Hunting Hours —** Sunrise to sunset unless specified otherwise.

**Leave Wing Attached —** One fully feathered wing must remain attached to the carcass of each bird (except doves) in the field for identification and aging.

**Wanton Waste —** All migratory game birds shall be retrieved, if possible, and retained in custody of the hunter in the field.

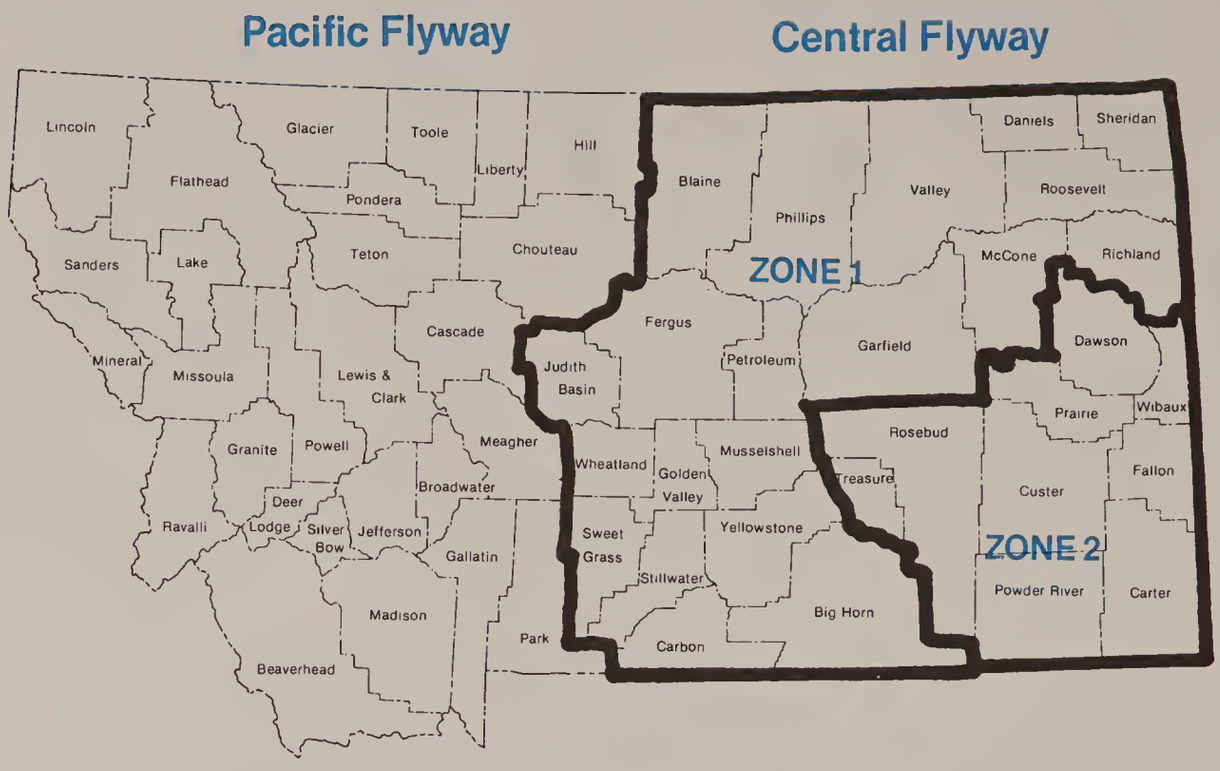
**Game Parts Suitable for Food —** All birds that fall into the size category of a teal duck or smaller, only the breasts must be retained.

All birds larger than a teal duck up to the size category of a mallard duck, the breasts and the thighs must be retained.

All birds larger than mallard ducks, the breasts, thighs and wings must be retained.

**Field Possession Limit —** No person shall possess more than one daily bag limit while in the field, or while returning from the field to one's car, hunting camp, home, etc.

**Tagging —** No person shall give, put or leave any migratory birds at any place or in the custody of another person unless the birds are tagged by the hunter with the following information: 1) The hunter's signature. 2) The hunter's address. 3) The total number of birds involved, by species. 4) The dates such birds were killed. Tagging is required if the birds are being transported by another person for the hunter, or if the birds have been left for cleaning, storage (including temporary storage), shipment, or taxidermy services.




## PACIFIC FLYWAY: see closures

The Pacific Flyway includes Hill, Chouteau, Cascade, Meagher and Park counties and all counties lying west of these.

### DUCKS

**Open Season:** October 8, 1988 - November 26, 1988
December 24, 1988 - January 1, 1989

**Exception 1:** Canyon Ferry shall be open October 8 - November 4, 1988, sunrise to 12:00 noon and November 5, 1988 through the remainder of the open season, sunrise to sunset. (See Area Description under Geese, Exception 2.)

**Bag Limit:** 4 ducks and mergansers daily and 8 ducks and mergansers in possession, except that the daily bag may contain no more than 3 mallards but only 1 female mallard, 2 redheads, or 1 pintail. **THE SEASON IS CLOSED ON CANVASBACKS.**

The possession limit may not exceed twice the daily bag limit of any species.

### MERGANSERS

Mergansers are included in the daily bag and possession limits of ducks.

### COOTS

**Bag Limit:** 25 daily and in possession.

### GEESE

October 1, 1988 - January 1, 1989
(See Exceptions)

#### East of Continental Divide

**Daily Limit:** 3 white geese (Snow, Blue, Ross'), and 3 dark geese (all other geese).

**Possession Limit:** 6 geese total in any combination.

#### West of Continental Divide

**Daily Limit:** 3 white geese (Snow, Blue, Ross') and 2 dark geese (all other geese).

**Possession Limit:** 6 geese total of which no more than 2 may be dark geese.

# STATEWIDE

## MOURNING DOVE

**Open Season:** September 3, 1988 - October 12, 1988

**Bag Limit:** 15 daily and 30 in possession.

A Federal migratory bird stamp is not required to hunt Mourning doves.

**Shooting Hours:** One-half hour before sunrise to sunset.

Mourning doves may be taken only with bow and arrow or shotgun not larger than 10 gauge incapable of holding more than three shells fired from the shoulder.

It is illegal to use any motorized conveyance to drive, rally or chase birds; use of records or tapes of migratory birdcalls or sounds is illegal; it is illegal to hunt by the use of baiting; and it is illegal to shoot doves resting on utility lines or fixtures adjacent to those lines.

## FALCONRY SEASON

**CENTRAL FLYWAY: Open Season:** Sunrise to sunset September 17, 1988 - January 1, 1989.

**PACIFIC FLYWAY: Open Season:** Sunrise to sunset September 17, 1988 - January 1, 1989.

**Bag Limit:** For all permitted migratory birds, the bag limit is 2 daily and 6 in possession, singly or in the aggregate, during both the regular hunting season and the extended falconry season. **THE SEASON IS CLOSED ON CANVASBACKS.**

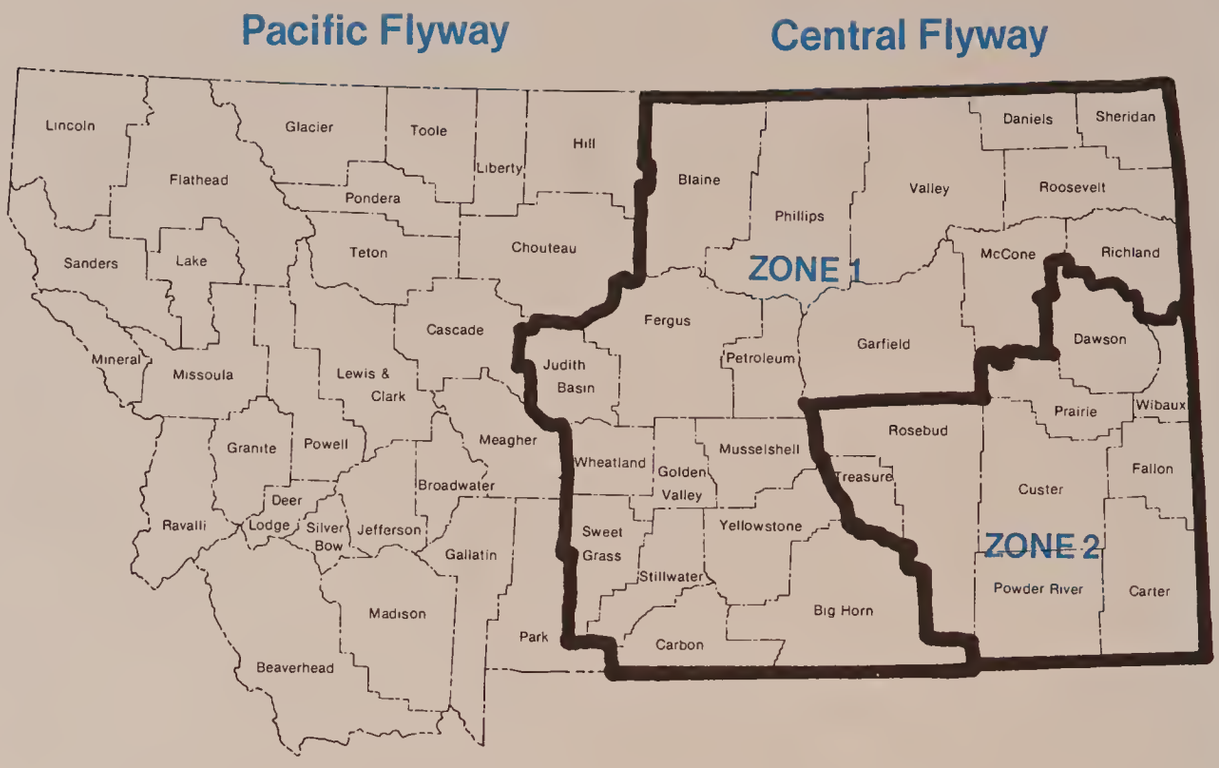
# LICENSE AND MISCELLANEOUS INFORMATION

**Licenses —** Persons under 12 may not legally hunt game birds.
Mourning Doves, Cranes, Coot and Snipe: Sportsmen must be in possession of an upland game bird license. An upland game bird license is included in the resident sportsman's license and the non-resident big game combination hunting and fishing license. Note: Montana residents 12-14, 62 or older, or holders of a disabled resident conservation license need only their conservation license to hunt mourning dove.
Waterfowl (ducks, geese, swans): Sportsmen 12-15 need only posess a conservation license. Montana residents 62 or older or holders of a disabled resident conservation license need to posess only a conservation license and a federal migratory bird hunting stamp (duck stamp). Resident and non-resident mirgratory bird hunters 16 years of age or older must carry on their person a valid federal migratory bird hunting stamp and the Montana waterfowl stamp, signed in ink across the face.

**Consumption Advisory —** To minimize consumption of potential pesticide residues in migratory birds, following are recommendations for cooking migratory birds. 1) Trim all fat and discard the skin and internal organs. These items should be discarded in a manner which will assure that they cannot be consumed by humans or domestic or wild animals. 2) Fully cook the skinned bird on a rack and discard the drippings in the same manner as fat, skin and organs. 3) Do not stuff birds. 4) Women who are pregnant or suspect they are pregnant and nursing women should not consume the named birds.

**Notice —** Whooping Cranes are protected by law. It is illegal to take or attempt to take this bird. If a Whooping Crane is sighted, please call toll-free 1-800-332-6117.

**Caution —** More restrictive regulations may apply to national wildlife refuges open to public hunting. For additional information on Federal regulations, contact Special Agent-in-Charge, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, P.O. Box 25486, Denver Federal Center, Denver, Colorado 80225. Telephone: 303-234-4612.




# PACIFIC FLYWAY: see closures

The Pacific Flyway includes Hill, Chouteau, Cascade, Meagher and Park counties and all counties lying west of these.

## DUCKS

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December 24, 1988 - January 1, 1989

**Exception 1:** Canyon Ferry shall be open October 8 - November 4, 1988, sunrise to 12:00 noon and November 5, 1988 through the remainder of the open season, sunrise to sunset. (See Area Description under Geese, Exception 2.)

**Bag Limit:** 4 ducks and mergansers daily and 8 ducks and mergansers in possession, except that the daily bag may contain no more than 3 mallards but only 1 female mallard, 2 redheads, or 1 pintail. **THE SEASON IS CLOSED ON CANVASBACKS.**

The possession limit may not exceed twice the daily bag limit of any species.

## MERGANSERS

Mergansers are included in the daily bag and possession limits of ducks.

## COOTS

**Bag Limit:** 25 daily and in possession.

## GEESE

October 1, 1988 - January 1, 1989
(See Exceptions)

### East of Continental Divide

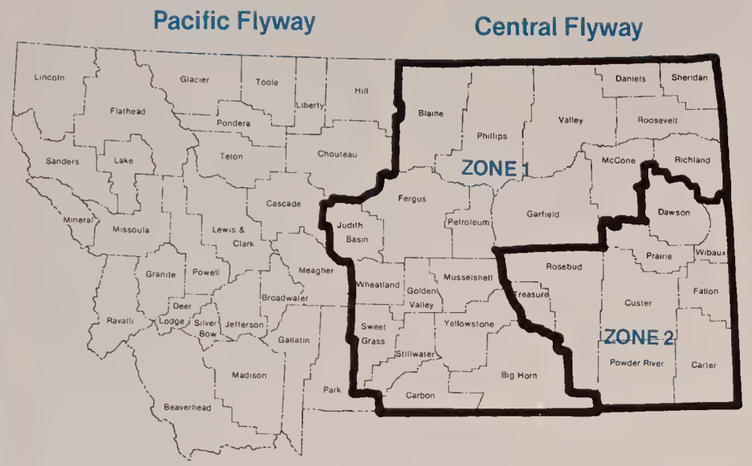
**Daily Limit:** 3 white geese (Snow, Blue, Ross'), and 3 dark geese (all other geese).

**Possession Limit:** 6 geese total in any combination.

### West of Continental Divide

**Daily Limit:** 3 white geese (Snow, Blue, Ross') and 2 dark geese (all other geese).

**Possession Limit:**6 geese total of which no more than 2 may be dark geese.

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**Daily Limit:** 3 white geese (Snow, Blue, Ross'), and 3 dark geese (all other geese).

**Possession Limit:** 6 geese total in any combination.

**West of Continental Divide**

**Daily Limit:** 3 white geese (Snow, Blue, Ross') and 2 dark geese (all other geese).

**Possession Limit:** 6 geese total of which no more than 2 may be dark geese.

## PACIFIC FLYWAY (Continued)

### COMMON (WILSON'S) SNIPE

**Open Season:** October 1, 1988 - January 1, 1989

**Bag Limit:** 8 daily and 16 in possession.

### TUNDRA (WHISTLING) SWAN

Hunting in Teton, Cascade, Toole, Liberty, Hill or Pondera County by special swan permit only.

**Open Season:** October 1, 1988 - January 1, 1989

Swan hunters must have a watercraft, a dog capable of retrieving, or chest-high waders along while hunting the dikes at Freezout Lake, as a means of retrieving birds they have killed, wounded or crippled.

### EXCEPTIONS - PACIFIC FLYWAY (GEESE)

**Exception 1, Canyon Ferry:** Shall be open sunrise to 12:00 noon October 1, 1988 - November 4, 1988, in those portions of Broadwater, Lewis and Clark and Jefferson counties as follows: Beginning at Canyon Ferry Dam, then in a westerly and southerly direction along State Route 284 to U.S. Highway 287, then east along said highway approximately one-quarter (1/4) mile to the Jefferson-Broadwater County line, then southerly along said line to the S.W. corner of T7N, R1W, then easterly along the south boundary of said township to its intersection with Indian Creek, then easterly down said creek to its intersection with U.S. Highway 287, then southerly along said highway to its intersection with U.S. Highway 12, at Townsend, then easterly along said highway to Broadwater-Meagher County line, then northerly along said line to the head of Magpie Gulch, then southerly down said gulch to State Route 284, then westerly along said highway to Canyon Ferry Dam, the point of beginning.

**Exception 2, Canyon Ferry:** Shall be open one-half hour before sunrise to sunset November 5, 1988 - January 1, 1989 in the above described area.

**Exception 3, Flathead:** Shall be open sunrise to sunset October 1, 1988 - November 27, 1988, in portions of Flathead, Lake, and Sanders counties described as follows: Beginning at Ravalli, then north along U.S. Highway 93 to Polson and Elmo, then west on State Highway 28 to its intersection with State Highway 382 near Hot Springs and south along said highway to Perma, then east along State Route 200 to Ravalli, the point of beginning.

**Exception 4, Deer Lodge County:** Shall be open sunrise to sunset October 15, 1988 - January 1, 1989, in Deer Lodge County.

**Exception 5, Benton Lake:** (Dark Geese Only) Shall be open sunrise to sunset November 1, 1988 - January 1, 1989, in those portions of Cascade, Chouteau and Teton counties as follows: Beginning at Interstate 15 Interchange near Power, then due east on Teton County road 41/2 miles, then north 1 mile, then east 13 miles to State Highway 225 (Bootlegger Trail), then south 7 miles along Bootlegger Trail, then west 4 miles on Cascade County road, then north 1 mile, then west 8 miles, then north 1 mile, then west 3 miles, to the Gordon Interchange on Interstate 15, then north along Interstate 15 to the Power Interchange, the point of beginning.

**Exception 6, Missoula County:** (Closed to hunting of all geese): A tract of land comprising of portions of Sections 20, 21, 27, 28, 34, and 35, T13N, R18W, and Sections 1, 2, 11, and 12, T12N, R18W, more particularly bounded and described as follows: Beginning at the Montana Power dam at Milltown and extending in an easterly direction along the north shore of the impoundment to Interstate Highway 90, then in a southeasterly direction along Interstate Highway 90 to the Turah exit, then southeasterly across the Turah Bridge and along the frontage road to its junction with the Old Milwaukee Railroad right-of-way, then in a northwesterly direction along the railroad right-of-way to the Montana Power dam at Milltown, the point of beginning.

**Exception 7, Kleinschmidt Lake:** (Closed to Canada geese) That portion of Powell County lying within the following described boundary: Beginning at Helmville, then northerly along Route 271 to the intersection of State Highway 141, then northerly along State Highway 141 to the intersection of Highway 200, then northwesterly along Highway 200 to the north fork of the Blackfoot River, then southwesterly along the north fork of the Blackfoot River to the Ovando-Helmville county road, then southeasterly along the Ovando-Helmville road to Helmville, the point of beginning.

Note: Drawing will be conducted each morning to determine assignment of goose hunting pits at Ninepipes Game Management Area.

## CENTRAL FLYWAY — see closures

The Central Flyway includes Blaine, Fergus, Judith Basin, Wheatland, Sweet Grass, Stillwater and Carbon counties and all counties lying east of these.

### DUCKS

**Zone 1** October 8, 1988 - November 15, 1988
December 10, 1988 - December 21, 1988

Bighorn, Blaine, Carbon, Daniels, Fergus, Garfield, Golden Valley, Judith Basin, McCone, Musselshell, Petroleum, Phillips, Richland, Roosevelt, Sheridan, Stillwater, Sweetgrass, Valley, Wheatland and Yellowstone.

**Zone 2** October 8, 1988 - October 16, 1988
November 10, 1988 - December 21, 1988

Carter, Custer, Dawson, Fallon, Powder River, Prairie, Rosebud, Treasure and Wibaux.

**Bag Limits:** 3 ducks and mergansers daily and 6 ducks and mergansers in possession; except that the daily bag may contain no more than 2 mallards but only 1 female mallard, 1 pintail, 1 redhead, 1 hooded merganser or 2 wood ducks. **THE SEASON IS CLOSED ON CANVASBACKS.**

The possession limit may not exceed twice the daily bag limit of any species.

### COOTS

**Bag Limit:** 15 daily and 30 in possession.

### GEESE

**Open Season:** October 1, 1988 - January 1, 1989

**Daily Limit:** 3 white geese (Snow, Blue, Ross') and 3 dark geese (all other geese).

**Possession Limit:** Twice the daily limit.

**Exception:** Sheridan County - 3 white geese and 2 dark geese daily and no more than twice the daily limit in possession.

### SANDHILL CRANE

**Open Season:** October 1, 1988 - November 27, 1988.

Persons wishing to hunt Sandhill Cranes must obtain a free permit available from the Bowdoin National Wildlife Refuge; Fish, Wildlife, and Parks regional headquarters in Glasgow, Billings, Miles City, and the Fish, Wildlife and Parks office in Helena.

**Exceptions:** That area south and west of Interstate Highway 90 and the Bighorn River shall be closed to the hunting of Sandhill Crane.

**Bag Limit:** 3 daily and 6 in possession.

### COMMON (WILSON'S) SNIPE

**Open Season:** October 1, 1988 - January 1, 1989

**Bag Limit:** 8 daily and 16 in possession.

### TUNDRA (WHISTLING) SWAN

**Open Season:** October 1, 1988 - January 1, 1989

Hunting by special swan permit only. Inquire with the Helena Department of Fish, Wildlife and Parks office after September 21 as to the availability of swan permits for the Central Flyway.

# STATEWIDE CLOSURES

By order of the Montana Fish and Game Commission, the following described areas are closed to hunting, harassment, or molesting of migratory waterfowl. Some national wildlife refuges may have regulations differing from the statewide regulations on certain species. Check with refuge manager before hunting.

**Region 1, Flathead County:** Beginning where the west access road to the Flathead Lake Waterfowl Production Area enters said area in the SW1/4 of the SE1/4, Section 24, T27N, R21W approximately one-half mile east of the town of Somers, then E-NE along fence marking U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service property as posted to the west property line of the Dedman ownership in the W1/2 of Section 20, T27N, R20W, then south along said line fence as posted to the north shore of Flathead Lake, then south and westerly approximately 1 3/4 miles to the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service ownership sign as posted in the N1/2 of the N1/2 of Section 25, T27N, R32W, then northerly along west property line of said Waterfowl Production Area to the point of beginning. **(This Area is Also Closed to Hunting of Upland Game Birds.)**

**Region 2, Warm Springs Pond No. 3** (Deer Lodge County): An area of land comprising portions of Sections 1, 2, 11 and 12 in T4N, R10W, portions of Sections 30 and 31 in T5N, R9W, and portions of Sections 25 and 36 in T5N, R10W, described as follows: Beginning at the junction of Interstate 90 and the Opportunity Road; then northerly on said road to the northerly base of the dike of Warm Springs Settling Pond No. 3; then northwesterly along the base of said dike to the area road passing through the Mill-Willow Bypass; then due west from junction of base of said dike and road to Interstate 90 (as posted); then southerly along said Interstate to its junction with the Opportunity Road, the point of beginning.

**Region 3: None**

**Region 4, Freezout Game Management Area** (Teton County): SW1/4, Section 19, Sections 29 and 30, T22N, R3W, W1/2 Section 12, W1/2 of E1/2 Section 12, and that portion of Sections 13 and 24 within the posted boundary of the Freezout Game Management Area, T22N, R4W. (This area will be open to upland game bird hunting until the opening of the waterfowl season; then it will be closed to all hunting.)

**Helena Valley Regulating Reservoir** (Lewis & Clark County): The Bureau of Reclamation Regulating Reservoir located in Section 8, T10N, R2W in the Helena Valley as posted. (This area will be open to upland game bird hunting until the opening of the waterfowl season; then it will be closed to all hunting.)

**South Half of Lake Helena** (Lewis & Clark County): Beginning at a point in the southwest part of Lake Helena to be marked by a red buoy, then in a southwesterly direction to the south shore, then south approximately 1/2 mile, then in an easterly direction 1 1/2 miles, then north 1/4 mile, then east 3/4 mile to the west bank of the BLM drain ditch D-7, then down the west bank of the drain ditch to the lake and out into the lake a distance of 400 yards to a point marked by a red buoy, then in a southwesterly direction across the lake to the point of beginning, in parts of Sections 23, 24, 25 and 26 in T11N, R3W, and in parts of Sections 19 and 30 in T11N, R2W.

**Missouri River** (Cascade County): The Missouri River below the ordinary high water inclusive of all islands, backwaters and sandbars, beginning at the confluence of Sand Coulee Creek and the Missouri River, Section 36, T20N, R3E, then downstream to Black Eagle Dam, Section 6, T20N, R4E.

**Region 5: None**

**Region 6**

**McLean Reservoir** (Hill County): Approximately 2,560 acres located in Sections 16, 17, 20, and 21, T36N, R15E.

**Nelson Reservoir** (Phillips County): All of those parts of Nelson Reservoir and within 300 yards of its shoreline within the following described sections: Sections 13, 14, 15, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 31, 32, 33, 34, and 35 T32N, R32E; and Sections 25 and 26 T32N, R31E; and Section 1 T31N, R31E; and Sections 3, 4, 5, and 6 T31N, R32E.

**North Chinook Reservoir** (Blaine County): Approximately 2,215 acres located in the following sections and part sections of T35N, R18E: NE1/4, NW1/4, N1/2, SE1/4, N1/2, S1/2, SE1/4, portion of the SW1/4 Section 22; Section 23; Section 24; NE1/4, SE1/4, N1/2 NW1/4, portion of S1/2 NW1/4 Section 25; portion of the N1/2 NW1/4 Section 26.

**Sands Lake** (Hill County): SW1/4, Section 18, T32N, R16E.

**Region 7, Treasure & Rosebud Counties:** Beginning at the junction of the Bighorn and Yellowstone Rivers, then east down the Yellowstone River to the Rosebud-Custer County line, east of Hathaway, Montana (as posted). This closure shall be within the confines of the normal stream flow and shall include all islands, backwaters, and sandbars.

*Montana Department of Fish, Wildlife & Parks*